

UNITED STATES ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION AGENCY REGION IX

75 Hawthorne Street San Francisco, CA 94105

JACADS Closure Planning

NOTICE OF PARTIAL APPROVAL OF PERMIT CHANGE

April 18, 2001

The U.S. EPA (Environmental Protection Agency) has allowed the Army to modify the hazardous wastes storage and treatment permit for the JACADS (Johnston Atoll Chemical Agency Disposal System) facility.

Permit Change

The EPA is giving the Army partial approval of the clean up and closure plan for the JACADS facility to let the Army treat by incineration waste that will be created from taking apart and cleaning up the JACADS facility. Other parts of this closure plan cannot be approved at this time as they are still being developed.

We believe that these permit changes will allow the Army to finish cleanup and closure of JACADS sooner and in a way that will still be safe for people, fish, birds and other wildlife that live on and around Johnston Atoll.

On July 26, 2000, the Army sent EPA a request to change the permit to update the JACADS Closure Plan. The plan included the dismantling, treatment, methods of clean up of the JACADS facility, and the HHERA (Human Health and Ecological Risk Assessment) work plan. EPA is currently approving the treatment of closure waste only by incineration. Other treatment methods and the HHERA work plan are under development and not complete.



JACADS facility with incinerators inside

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Moorish Idol fish living in the Johnston Atoll coral reef



Background

The Army operates the JACADS facility on Johnston Atoll, located 800 miles southwest of Hawaii. The JACADS facility was designed to take apart and burn military weapons containing chemical nerve agent and blister agent (known as mustard). The JACADS facility used incineration to destroy the chemical agents and weapons. Since 1990 the Army has destroyed all of the four million pounds of the chemical agent and chemical weapons originally stored on Johnston Island.

On November 29, 2000, the Army destroyed the last of the remaining chemical weapons stockpile on Johnston Atoll. The Army has already begun preliminary closure activities of the facility.

The Army sent EPA a request to modify the JACADS RCRA permit to allow the Army to clean up and close the JACADS facility. The Army announced this request in an July 19, 2000 public notice. On August 3, 2000, the Army held a public meeting in Honolulu, Hawaii.

The modification request is only being partially approved to allow the Army to treat by incineration closure generated wastes. Other parts of the request are still being revised from its original form and will be based on further EPA review. The approved portion of the permit modification can be seen at our EPA office in San Francisco. EPA received written comments from the public during the comment period that ended October 27, 2000. This notification is being sent to all people on the JACADS mailing list as required by regulations (40 CFR 270.42(f)).

The approved permit modifications will go into effect in thirty days. In accordance with 40 CFR 124.19, appeals on this permit change must be filed by May 18, 2001 and should be addressed to:

> **Environmental Protection Agency** Office of the Administrator **Environmental Appeals Board** 401 M St. SW, Room 1145 (West Tower) Washington DC 20460

The full Administrative Record about the JACADS, this permit and permit changes can be reviewed between the hours of 8:00 AM and 4:30 PM, Monday through Friday at:

U.S. Environmental Protection Agency 75 Hawthorne Street (WST-4) San Francisco, CA 94105 Contact: Vernon Christianson, (415) 744-2422 or e-mail at christianson.vern@epamail.epa.gov

To get on EPA's JACADS mailing list to receive other information about JACADS and JACADS closure, please call Vicky Semones, EPA Office of Community Involvement, at (415) 744-2184 or toll-free at (800) 231-3075. To get on the Army's JACADS mailing list to receive additional information, please call Cathy Herlinger, Public Outreach and Information Office, at (410) 436-1479.

If you wish to receive this fact sheet in another language, you may call the Office of Community Involvement toll-free at (800) 231-3075.

For more detailed information about these changes and to find out more about the JACADS can be found at:

U.S. EPA, Region IX Pacific Islands Contact Office 300 Ala Moana Blvd., Room 5-152 Honolulu, HI 96850 Contact: Vicky Tsuhako Phone: (808) 541-2710

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University of Hawaii 2550 The Mall Honolulu, HI 96822 Contact: Lynette Furuashi

Phone: (808) 956-8264

Kahului Library 90 School Street Kahului (Maui), HI Contact: Lani Scott Phone: (808) 873-3097 U.S. Army - Bldg. 4517

Chemical Demilitarization and Remediation Activity

(Attn: SFAE-CD-ME)

Aerdeen Proving Ground, MD 21010

Contact: Stephen Parker Phone: (410) 436-8760

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